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No. of Questions: 50

Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Marathwada University, Chhatrapati Sambhajinagar
PET 2024 (9033) Doctor of Philosophy (Tourism Administration)

(To be filled by the Candidate)

Candidate Seat Number
(As per Admit card)

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OMR Sheet Number

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Invigilator's signature with Date

Candidate's Seat No. in Words : _____

Name of the Center : _____

Paper Code & Name of Examination : **9033- Doctor of Philosophy (Tourism Administration)**Date: **03/10/2024****PET 2024 - EXAMINATION**Time: **One Hours**Total Marks: **100****Important Instructions for the candidate**

- Write your seat number and OMR Sheet number on the question paper in the earmarked space
- This question paper carries Fifty (50) Multiple-choice type questions and each question carries 2 Marks
- At the commencement of examination, the question paper will be given to the student.
- Each question has four alternative responses marked (A) (B) (C) and (D). You have to darken the circle as indicated below on the correct response against each question
Example: where (C) is correct answer

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- Your responses to the answer are to be indicated in the OMR Sheet. If you mark at any place other than in the circle in the OMR Sheet it will not be evaluated.
- Rough work is to be done at the end of this question paper.
- You have to return OMR answer sheet and question paper to the invigilator at the end of examination compulsorily and must not carry with you outside the examination hall.
- Use only Black / Blue ball point pen
- Use of any type of calculator or log table etc. is prohibited.
- There is no negative marking for incorrect answers

विद्यार्थ्यांसाठी महत्त्वाच्या सूचना

- परीक्षार्थींनी आपला आसन क्रमांक या पृष्ठावरील वरच्या कोपऱ्यात तसेच आपणास दिलेल्या उत्तर पत्रिकेचा क्रमांक त्याखाली लिहावा.
- या प्रश्नपत्रिकेतील सर्व प्रश्न सोडवणे अनिवार्य आहे.
- परीक्षा सुरू झाल्यावर विद्यार्थ्यांला प्रश्नपत्रिका दिली जाईल.
- प्रत्येक प्रश्नासाठी (A) (B) (C) (D) अशी चार विकल्प उत्तरे दिली आहेत, त्यातील योग्य उत्तराचा रकाना खाली दर्शविल्याप्रमाणे ठळकपणे काळा निळा करावा.
उदा: जर (C) हे उत्तर योग्य असेल तर

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- या प्रश्नपत्रिकेतील प्रश्नांची उत्तरे ओएमआर उत्तर पत्रिकेतच दर्शवावीत इतर ठिकाणी लिहिलेली उत्तरे तपासली जाणार नाहीत.
- प्रश्नपत्रिकाच्या शेवटी कोऱ्या जागेवरच कच्चे काम करावे
- परीक्षा संपल्यानंतर विद्यार्थ्यांनी मूळ ओ. एम. आर उत्तरपत्रिका पर्यवेक्षकाकडे परत करणे आवश्यक आहे तथापि प्रश्नपत्रिका व ओ. एम. आर. उत्तरपत्रिका आपल्याबरोबर नेण्यास विद्यार्थ्यांला परवानगी नाही.
- फक्त काळ्या किंवा निळ्या बॉलपेनचाच वापर करावा
- कॅल्क्युलेटर किंवा लॉग टेबल वापरण्यास परवानगी नाही
- चुकीच्या उत्तरासाठी गुण कपात केली जाणार नाही

- | Q. No. | Question |
|--------|---|
| 1. | Factor analysis refers to
(A) A type of method of explaining data in a sequential order
(B) A type of tool of arranging the data in a descending order
(C) A class of procedures used for data reduction
(D) A class of procedures used for data clustering |
| 2. | What is a Tourism Satellite Account?
(A) A set of international accounts that involves expenditures by tourists
(B) A sub-set of a nation's accounts that measures tourism supply
(C) A sub-set of a nation's accounts that involves expenditures by tourists
(D) A sub-set of a nation's accounts that measures tourism demand |
| 3. | Type-I Error occurs if _____
(A) The null hypothesis is rejected even though it is true
(B) The null hypothesis is accepted even though it is false
(C) Both the null hypothesis as well as alternative hypothesis are rejected
(D) None of the above |
| 4. | Survey research studies _____
(A) Circumstances
(B) Populations
(C) Processes
(D) Events |
| 5. | The term 'Controlled Group' is used in which of the following type of research?
(A) Experimental research
(B) Descriptive research
(C) Historical research
(D) Survey research |
| 6. | testing is used for directional hypothesis
(A) Three tailed
(B) Two tailed
(C) One tailed
(D) None |
| 7. | The F-test
(A) is a two-tailed test
(B) is a one-tailed test.
(C) can be one-tailed as well as two-tailed depending on the hypotheses.
(D) does not have a tail |
| 8. | Eurico, S., Oliveira, F., & Hoefnagels, H. (2014). AN ETHIC CODE FOR EUROPEAN HOTELS: European Journal of Tourism, Hospitality and Recreation, 5(3), 11–31. This citation is written in which style
(A) MLA- Modern language association
(B) APA- American Psychological Association
(C) Harvard style
(D) None of the above |
| 9. | _____ research is to find a solution for an immediate problem
(A) Applied
(B) Fundamental
(C) Descriptive
(D) Analytical |

10. _____ is a method of sampling from a population which can be partitioned in sub-populations
 (A) Purposive (B) Judgement
 (C) Stratified (D) Random
11. Empirical research relies on _____
 (A) Experience (B) Observation
 (C) Both A & B (D) Neither A nor B
12. The 'Development' stage in TALC is co-related with which aspect of Irridex index?
 (A) Antagonism (B) Apathy
 (C) Annoyance (D) Euphoria
13. Which is the correct meaning of non-parametric test
 (A) It is a hypothesis testing procedures to measure variable on a nominal scale.
 (B) It is a test of hypothesis to measure variables collected in an interval scale.
 (C) It is a measurement of variables with the help of a ratio scale.
 (D) It is a method of testing hypothesis with staple scale.
14. The eigen value is calculated to find the
 (A) The total variance explained by each
 (B) The reduction of data explained by each factor
 (C) The summarization of data explained by each factor
 (D) The factor loadings of all the variables on all the factors extracted
15. Which of the following two permissible statistical tools used when opinions are collected in nominal scale?
 (A) ANOVA & Regression (B) Chi-square & Binomial test
 (C) Friedman & Correlation (D) E-test & Z-test
16. Which one of the following is not a non-parametric?
 (A) 't'-Test (B) Mann-Whitney 'U' Test
 (C) Chi-square Test (D) K-S Two Sample Test
17. Assertion (A): Motivation in research is desire to get a research degree along with its consequential benefits.
 Reason (R): Research relies on experience or observation alone.
 (A) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation.
 (B) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation.
 (C) (A) is true, but (R) is false.
 (D) (A) is false, but (R) is true
18. Deductive research is one that helps in
 (A) drawing inference from a general principle to a particular conclusion
 (B) drawing from the evidence in the form of conclusion
 (C) drawing conclusion on the basis of tentative facts
 (D) deriving variables based on observation

19. Cross-sectional research design is described as
- (A) A type of research design used to gather data from the entire population more than once.
 - (B) A type of research design applied to assimilation of data from an identified population frequency.
 - (C) A type of research design involved to collect information from a small sample in two successive times.
 - (D) A type of research design involving the collection of information from any given sample population elements only once.
20. In 1975 the Irritation Index Theory was presented by
- (A) Butler, R.W
 - (B) Doxey, GV
 - (C) Roxy, D.C
 - (D) Jaffri, J
21. Data when organised in a meaningful way, the results are called
- (A) A database
 - (B) Information
 - (C) Artificial intelligence
 - (D) An expert system
22. Experimental type of research is carried out when
- (i) the problem clarity is very high.
 - (ii) the problem clarity is comparatively moderate.
 - (iii) the casual relationships between variables are investigated rigorously.
 - (iv) the problem clarity is low.
- (A) (i) and (ii) are correct.
 - (B) (i) and (iii) are correct.
 - (C) (iii) and (iv) are correct.
 - (D) (i) and (iv) are correct.
23. The research problem can never be classified as
- (A) Simple and complex
 - (B) Well defined and ill-defined
 - (C) Tame and wicked
 - (D) Soft system and creative
24. _____ is the tendency to twist information into personal meaning and interpret information in a way that fit our preconceptions.
- (A) Selective attention
 - (B) Selective retention
 - (C) Selective distortion
 - (D) Selective hearing
25. Which of the following two permissible statistical tools are used when Opinions are collected in nominal scale?
- (A) ANOVA & Regression
 - (B) Chi-square & Binomial test
 - (C) Friedman & Correlation
 - (D) E-test & Z-test
26. A key reform is the new GST rate of ___% on all aircraft components and engines, effective July 15, 2024.
- (A) 18
 - (B) 5
 - (C) 9
 - (D) 10
27. A grill room or Rôtisserie is a
- (A) Restaurant, the entire atmosphere and décor is geared to a particular theme
 - (B) Restaurant that specializes in grills of different meats, fish and poultry
 - (C) Restaurant found in smaller hotels, motels resorts, inns, clubs or heritage hotels
 - (D) Restaurant concept borrowed from United States, distinguished by its quick service

28. _____-UDAN is scheme initiated by Ministry of Civil Aviation in order to facilitate / stimulate regional air connectivity by making it affordable.
 (A) State Connectivity Scheme (B) Regional Connectivity Scheme
 (C) Village Connectivity Scheme (D) City Connectivity Scheme
29. As per the 3rd Tourism Satellite Account (TSA), the study conducted by Ministry of Tourism, estimated share of tourism jobs in India during 2020-21 is _____
 (A) 12.91% (B) 13.91%
 (C) 14.91% (D) 15.91%
30. Ministry of Housing & Urban Affairs launched (HRIDAY) National Heritage City Development and Augmentation Yojana which aims to _____
 i- Local capacity enhancement for inclusive heritage-based industry.
 ii-Create effective linkages between tourism and cultural facilities and also the conservation of natural and built heritage.
 iii-Service delivery and infrastructure provisioning in historic city core areas.
 iv- Making cities informative with use of modern ICT tools.
 (A) i,iii,iv (B) i,ii,iii,iv
 (C) i,iv,ii (D) ii,iii,iv
31. The Cruise Shipping Policy of the Ministry of Shipping was approved by the Government of India on
 (A) 26th June, 2008 (B) 26th June, 2009
 (C) 26th June, 2018 (D) 26th June, 2019
32. What is equivalent of one nautical mile, used in aviation and shipping?
 (A) 1.852 km (B) 1.610 km
 (C) 1.230 km (D) 1.100 km
33. Which are the two famous tourist destinations that Thomas Cook used to conduct tour in India in the last quarter of 19th century?
 (A) Aurangabad and Darjeeling (B) Mahabalipuram and Ooty
 (C) Agra and Gulmarg (D) Delhi and Jaipur
34. Which was the steamship company that Thomas Cook used for bringing British tourists to India in 1878 ?
 (A) Royale Meridian (B) Star Cruise
 (C) Royale Virgo (D) Peninsular & Oriental
35. Arrange the following peaks based on its altitude from low to high:
 (A) Nanga Parbat, Annapurna, Mt. Everest, Kanchenjunga
 (B) Mt. Everest, Kanchenjunga, Nanga Parbat, Annapurna
 (C) Annapurna, Nanga Parbat, Kanchenjunga, Mt. Everest
 (D) Annapurna, Kanchenjunga, Nanga Parbat, Mt. Everest
36. Arrange the following trains in the order in which they were started:
 I. The Deccan Odyssey
 II. Royal Rajasthan
 III. Palace on Wheels
 IV. The Nilgiri Express
 (A) I, II, III and IV (B) IV, III, II and I
 (C) IV, III, I and II (D) IV, II, III and I

37. What is equivalent of one nautical mile, used in aviation and shipping?
 (A) 1.852 km (B) 1.610 km
 (C) 1.230 km (D) 1.100 km
38. Arrange the following organisations in sequence according to the year of establishment:
 (A) ITDC, IATO, TAAI (B) IATO, ITDC, TAAI
 (C) TAAI, ITDC, IATO (D) ITDC, TAAI, IATO
39. How many State Governments / UT Administrations have deployed tourist police in one form or the other?
 (A) 8 (B) 9
 (C) 13 (D) 15
40. E-Visa facility with Electronic Travel Authorization (ETA), is presently available to nationals of how many countries?
 (A) 167 (B) 157
 (C) 147 (D) 137
41. In which ancient text, we find mention about the regulations for foreign travelers?
 (A) Kadambari (B) Arthashastra
 (C) Kalpasutra (D) Malati madhava
42. **Assertion (A):** Some governments formulate a tourism policy to guide the development of a sustainable tourism industry in its jurisdiction.
- Reason (R):** The tourism industry is guided by the contemporary global trends and not by tourism policies framed by the governments.
- (A) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
 (B) Both (A) and (R) are true but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
 (C) (A) is true, but (R) is false.
 (D) (A) is false, but (R) is true.
43. There are four types of International Tourism organisations. Identify the correct order in which they were established
 (A) ICAO, PATA, IATA, UFTAA (B) ICAO, IATA, PATA, UFTAA
 (C) IATA, ICAO, PATA, UFTAA (D) UFTAA, ICAO, PATA, IATA
44. Mosi-oa-Tunya is a spectacular tourist spot. Select the English name of the spot
 (A) Niagara Falls (B) Abbey Falls
 (C) Jog Falls (D) Victoria Falls
45. We have different eras in the historical development of tourism. Arrange them in a chronological order.
 (A) Grand tour era, Mobility era, Renaissance era
 (B) Mobility era, Renaissance era, Grand tour era
 (C) Grand tour era, Renaissance era, Mobility era
 (D) Renaissance era, Grand tour era, Mobility era
46. Identify the following literary works in chronological order:
 (A) Kadambari, Mudrarakshasa, Panchatantra, Indica
 (B) Mudrarakshasa, Indica, Kadambari, Panchatantra
 (C) Indica, Mudrarakshasa, Panchatantra, Kadambari
 (D) Panchatantra, Indica, Kadambari, Mudrarakshasa

47. Which one is the right method of calculating the local GMT time difference?
 (A) Arrival time – departure time (B) Standard time – GMT surplus time
 (C) Local time – GMT time difference (D) Local time difference – GMT time
48. Assertion (A): Policy and planning are complementary to each other in laying a solid foundation of tourism development in any country.
 Reason (R): Tourism planning is formulated for pro-poor tourism and pro-people tourism.
 Codes:
 (A) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
 (B) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
 (C) (A) is true, but (R) is false.
 (D) (A) is false, but (R) is true.
49. According to Getz and Hall, which one of the following is not a part of the Five approaches of tourism planning at the destination level?
 (A) Boosterism
 (B) An economic, industry-oriented approach
 (C) A cultural approach
 (D) A sustainable approach
50. Which of these statements best describes a computer based information system?
 (A) It consists of the data or information that people put into the system.
 (B) It consists of the people, procedures and technology, a company uses to collect, transform and distribute data and information.
 (C) It consists of the hardware and the software which the company has acquired.
 (D) It consists of the people and procedures who interact with the system.
